

자국 연루 전쟁 발발 시 나라를 위해 싸우겠습니까?

Gallup International End of Year Survey 다국가 조사

세계 조사 개요

2023년 10~12월 45개국 성인 총 46,138명 전화/온라인/면접조사(주제별 참여국 상이)

한국 조사 개요

- 조사기간: 2023년 11월 2일~12월 4일
- 표본추출: 층화 집락 확률 비례 추출
- 응답방식: 면접조사원 인터뷰
- 조사대상: 전국(제주 제외) 만 19세 이상 1,550명
- 표본오차: $\pm 2.5\%$ 포인트(95% 신뢰수준)
- 응답률: 29.8%(총 접촉 5,196명 중 1,550명 응답 완료)
- 의뢰처: 한국갤럽-Gallup International 자체 조사

갤럽리포트 G20240311



응답자 특성표

주요 분석 단위별 표본오차(95% 신뢰수준 기준)와 성/연령/직업/지역과 연령 분포 구성입니다. 2023년 7월 행정안전부 주민등록인구 기준 7개 권역/성/연령별 셀 가중 결과

한국 응답자 특성표 2023년 11/2~12/4 면접조사(CAPI)	조사완료		가중값 적용		가중값 배율 (B/A)	표본오차 95% 신뢰수준
	사례수 (명)(A)	비율	사례수 (명)(B)	비율		
전체	1,550	100%	1,550	100%	1.00	±2.5%P
성별 남성	774	50%	768	50%	0.99	±3.5%P
여성	776	50%	782	50%	1.01	±3.5%P
연령별 19~29세	309	20%	240	16%	0.78	±5.6%P
30대	311	20%	234	15%	0.75	±5.6%P
40대	312	20%	283	18%	0.91	±5.5%P
50대	307	20%	305	20%	0.99	±5.6%P
60대 이상	311	20%	488	31%	1.57	±5.6%P
지역별 서울	309	20%	295	19%	0.96	±5.6%P
인천/경기	436	28%	500	32%	1.15	±4.7%P
강원	51	3%	47	3%	0.93	±13.7%P
대전/세종/충청	210	14%	168	11%	0.80	±6.8%P
광주/전라	174	11%	153	10%	0.88	±7.4%P
대구/경북	150	10%	152	10%	1.01	±8.0%P
부산/울산/경남	220	14%	235	15%	1.07	±6.6%P

- 표본오차는 조사완료 사례수 기준. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

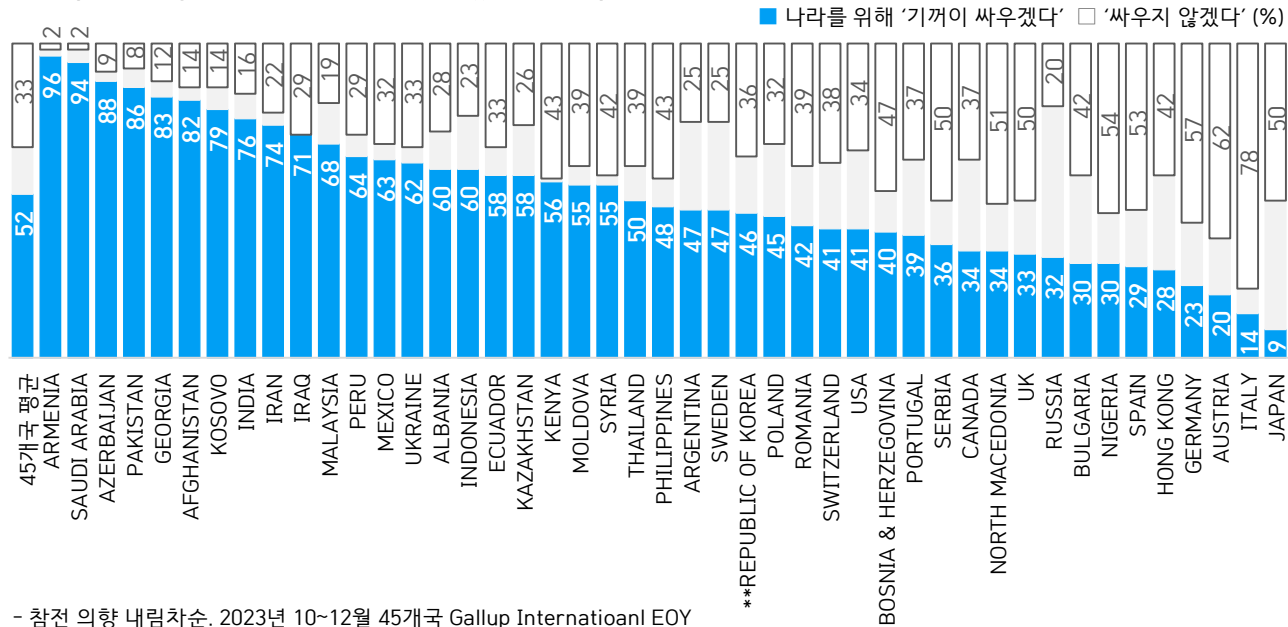
- 가중값 적용 사례수는 2023년 7월 행안부 주민등록인구 기준 지역/성/연령 셀 가중 결과

응답자 특성표 2023년 11/2~12/4 면접조사(CAPI)	조사완료 사례수 (명)	주민등록인구 기준 가중값 적용 결과					
		가중적용 사례수	연령 분포				
			19~29세	30대	40대	50대	60대+
전체	1,550	1,550	16%	15%	18%	20%	31%
성별 남성	774	768	16%	16%	19%	20%	29%
여성	776	782	15%	14%	18%	19%	34%
지역별 서울	309	295	18%	17%	17%	18%	29%
인천/경기	436	500	16%	16%	20%	20%	28%
강원	51	47	-	-	-	-	-
대전/세종/충청	210	168	15%	15%	18%	19%	32%
광주/전라	174	153	15%	12%	17%	20%	36%
대구/경북	150	152	14%	13%	17%	20%	36%
부산/울산/경남	220	235	14%	14%	18%	20%	34%
직업별 농/임/어업	24	36	-	-	-	-	-
자영업	211	243	2%	6%	18%	24%	50%
기능노무/서비스	361	344	12%	14%	22%	25%	27%
사무/관리	495	447	22%	32%	24%	16%	6%
전업주부	270	307	1%	6%	15%	25%	53%
학생	108	83	100%	0%	-	-	-
무직/은퇴/기타	81	91	12%	8%	5%	4%	70%
소득 300만 원 미만	287	335	10%	8%	4%	11%	67%
수준별 300만 원대	286	266	13%	19%	23%	16%	29%
400만 원대	234	218	9%	16%	33%	20%	21%
500만 원대	286	265	16%	14%	25%	26%	17%
600만 원 이상	457	466	23%	18%	15%	24%	20%

- 50사례 미만은 수치 제시하지 않음. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

자국 연루 전쟁 발발 시 나라를 위해 싸우겠습니까?

● 자국 연루 전쟁 발발 시 나라를 위해 싸우겠습니까?: 국가별



- 참전 의향 내림차순. 2023년 10~12월 45개국 Gallup Internatioanl EOY

- 한국은 2023년 11월 2일~12월 4일 면접조사(CAPI). 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

2023년 10~12월 45개국 조사	사례수 (명)	자국 연루 전쟁 발발 시		
		기꺼이 싸우겠다	싸우지 않겠다	모름/ 응답거절
전체 평균	46,138	52%	33%	14%
AFGHANISTAN	1,120	82%	14%	5%
ALBANIA	635	60%	28%	12%
ARGENTINA	1,035	47%	25%	29%
ARMENIA	1,100	96%	2%	2%
AUSTRIA	1,000	20%	62%	18%
AZERBAIJAN	500	88%	9%	3%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	1,000	40%	47%	13%
BULGARIA	806	30%	42%	29%
CANADA	1,062	34%	37%	29%
ECUADOR	550	58%	33%	8%
GEORGIA	2,000	83%	12%	5%
GERMANY	1,000	23%	57%	20%
HONG KONG	500	28%	42%	30%
INDIA	1,035	76%	16%	9%
INDONESIA	540	60%	23%	18%
IRAN	1,003	74%	22%	4%
IRAQ	1,385	71%	29%	*
ITALY	1,003	14%	78%	8%
JAPAN	1,156	9%	50%	41%
KAZAKHSTAN	1,000	58%	26%	16%
KENYA	1,065	56%	43%	1%
KOSOVO	1,123	79%	14%	7%
MALAYSIA	1,000	68%	19%	13%
MEXICO	1,026	63%	32%	6%
MOLDOVA	1,001	55%	39%	6%
NIGERIA	1,000	30%	54%	16%
NORTH MACEDONIA	1,202	34%	51%	15%
PAKISTAN	1,000	86%	8%	6%
PERU	1,207	64%	29%	6%
PHILIPPINES	1,000	48%	43%	8%
POLAND	1,002	45%	32%	23%
PORTUGAL	1,000	39%	37%	24%
**REPUBLIC OF KOREA	1,550	46%	36%	18%
ROMANIA	1,000	42%	39%	19%
RUSSIA	1,200	32%	20%	48%
SAUDI ARABIA	1,036	94%	2%	3%
SERBIA	1,007	36%	50%	14%
SPAIN	1,019	29%	53%	18%
SWEDEN	1,095	47%	25%	28%
SWITZERLAND	1,000	41%	38%	20%
SYRIA	1,057	55%	42%	3%
THAILAND	1,000	50%	39%	10%
UK	1,000	33%	50%	17%
UKRAINE	1,000	62%	33%	4%
USA	1,118	41%	34%	25%

질문) 만약 우리나라가 연루된 전쟁이 일어난다면
귀하는 나라를 위해 기꺼이 싸우시겠습니까, 싸우지 않겠습니까?

2023년 11/2~12/4 한국 면접조사	사례수 (명)	한국 연루 전쟁 발발 시		
		기꺼이 싸우겠다	싸우지 않겠다	모름/ 응답거절
전체	1,550	46%	36%	18%
성별 남성	768	61%	27%	13%
여성	782	32%	45%	23%
연령별 19~29세	240	55%	34%	11%
30대	234	51%	35%	14%
40대	283	53%	30%	17%
50대	305	46%	36%	18%
60대 이상	488	36%	41%	24%
성/연령별 남성 19~29세	126	71%	21%	8%
남성 30대	121	65%	27%	7%
남성 40대	144	67%	21%	12%
남성 50대	154	63%	24%	12%
남성 60대 이상	223	46%	35%	19%
여성 19~29세	115	37%	47%	16%
여성 30대	112	36%	43%	21%
여성 40대	139	40%	39%	22%
여성 50대	151	30%	48%	23%
여성 60대 이상	265	26%	45%	28%
직업별 농/임/어업	36	-	-	-
자영업	243	45%	37%	18%
기능노무/서비스	344	49%	34%	18%
사무/관리	447	57%	31%	12%
전업주부	307	30%	45%	25%
학생	83	58%	31%	11%
무직/은퇴/기타	91	40%	32%	28%
지역별 서울	295	57%	29%	14%
인천/경기	500	50%	33%	17%
강원	47	-	-	-
대전/세종/충청	168	28%	49%	22%
광주/전라	153	29%	41%	30%
대구/경북	152	38%	32%	30%
부산/울산/경남	235	53%	41%	7%

- 2015년 6월, 2022년 6월 '한반도에서 전쟁 발발 시' 참전 의향 69%

- 50사례 미만은 수치 제시하지 않음. 한국갤럽 www.gallup.co.kr

“조사는 결코 화려하거나 스스로 빛나는
업(業)이 아니다. 사회의 명암, 좌우 대립,
빈부 문제, 정보 격차, 과거와 미래 등을
두루 살펴 매 순간 어느 한쪽으로 치우치지
않도록 스스로 경계하며 꾸준히 공부하고
탐구하는 일이다. 때로는 관행과 시류에
맞아야 하고, 때로는 비난과 질시를 묵묵히
견뎌야 한다. 어렵지만 누군가는 반드시
해야 할 일, 힘들지만 그만큼 보람된 일이다.”

조사인의 길, 박무익

한국갤럽조사연구소는 1974년 6월 박무익 회장이 설립한
한국 최초의 법인 형태 조사 전문 회사입니다.
1970년대부터 사회 주요 현안 자체 조사 결과를 발표해 왔으며,
우리 국민의 71%가 한국갤럽을 알고 있습니다.

—
한국갤럽 홈페이지 갤러리포트 게시판을 통해 공개한 자료는
모두 한국갤럽의 자산이므로 상업적 용도의 재판매를 금지합니다.

·
기사, 논문, SNS 공유 등 재판매 이외 용도로는
누구나, 무료로, 자유롭게 인용하실 수 있습니다.


·
인용하실 때는 반드시 출처를 밝혀 주십시오.
가능하면 조사 기간, 방법, 표본크기 등 개요까지 함께 표시하실 것을 권장합니다.

·
저희는 소수점 아래 수치를 제시하지 않는 것을 원칙으로 하고 있으니,
인용하실 때도 그에 따라 주실 것을 당부합니다.

—
한국갤럽 조사에 관심 가져주셔서 고맙습니다.

- 매주 새로운 조사 결과를 전합니다: [이메일 뉴스레터 구독 신청](#) | [카카오톡채널 추가](#)
- 문의: 전화 02-3702-2100(대표)/2571/2621/2622 또는 [홈페이지 Q&A](#)
- 주소: (본관) 03167 서울시 종로구 사직로 70, (신관) 03042 서울시 종로구 자하문로 70

—
이 문서에는 네이버 나눔글꼴과 한글과컴퓨터 함초롬체를 썼습니다.



한국갤럽 50년, 조사역사 50년
오늘의 한국갤럽으로 키워주셔서 고맙습니다.

STRICTLY EMBARGOED UNTIL 23:59 (GMT), March 7th 2024

Fewer people are willing to fight for their country compared to ten years ago, shows a poll conducted by Gallup International Association (GIA) in 45 countries covering around half of the global population.

One in two adults around the world declare that they would fight for their country if there was a war, a third would not, and 14% are not sure.

It seems that willingness to fight has decreased after the outbreak of several conflicts in recent years. In 2014, for instance, when we witnessed the annexation of Crimea by the Russian Federation, the attitudes to the same question around the world were 61% willing to fight and 27% on the opposite opinion.

Worldwide now there is a clear division between the global South/East and the global North/West in attitudes towards the readiness to fight for their country. While citizens of EU (32% willing to fight), USA (41%) and Canada (34%) are much less willing to fight for their country if there was a war, people in West Asia (77%), the Middle East, where tension is now also high, (73%) and India (76%) are much more ready to fight for their country if needed.

The exception in Europe where people express more willingness to personally defend their country if there was a war is in those countries that are not part of the EU – around 60% there say they are willing to fight.

In terms of individual countries, those most willing (answers “yes”) to fight include Armenia (96%), Saudi Arabia (94%), Azerbaijan (88%), Pakistan (86%) and Georgia (83%). Those least willing (answers “no”) are Italy (78%), Austria (62%), Germany (57%), Nigeria (54%) and Spain (53%).

In Russia 32% (down from 59% ten years ago) say they are ready to go to war for their country if needed, 20% are not and the significant share of 48% replied “don’t know”. But note this question was asked in a country where opposition to the war is a crime. In Ukraine people are more willing to personally defend their country – 62% (no change from ten years ago), but 33% say they would not. And in this country peace negotiations are now forbidden by law.

Kancho Stoychev, president of GIA:

“Technological advantage is always crucial in a war but historically the motivation to fight should not be ignored. The elites in the West might be inclined to solve problems by fighting/supporting a war, but western citizens are twice less inclined to bear arms, compared to the citizens of the rest of the World. The narrative in the G-7 plus EU countries that the war in Ukraine is also their own war seems to bear no correlation with the citizens of these countries willingness to fight.”

For more information:

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For further details see website: www.gallup-international.com

Methodology:

The Gallup International End of Year Survey (EoY) is an annual tradition initiated by and designed under the chairmanship of Dr. George Gallup in 1977. The survey is conducted every year since then. This year it was carried out in 45 countries around the world.

Sample Size and Mode of Fieldwork:

A total of 46 138 persons were interviewed globally. In each country a representative sample of around 1000 men and women was interviewed during October-December 2023 either face to face, via telephone or online.

The margin of error for the survey is between +3-5% at 95% confidence level.

About Gallup International

Gallup International Association (GIA) is the leading global independent association in market research and polling.

For 75 years Gallup International members have demonstrated their expert ability to conduct multi-country surveys on a comparable basis and deliver the highest quality. Our more than 100 members and partners are leading national institutes with a profound local knowledge of research methods and techniques, statistical sources, customs, and culture differences of its own country and carefully selected by the Association Board. With only one member agency per country, members work together daily to share knowledge, new research techniques and tools, as well as to provide the most appropriate solutions to international research projects and service our clients to the best of our abilities.

Disclaimer: Gallup International Association or its members are not related to Gallup Inc., headquartered in Washington D.C. which is no longer a member of Gallup International Association. Gallup International Association does not accept responsibility for opinion polling other than its own. We require that our surveys be credited fully as Gallup International (not Gallup or Gallup Poll).



Gallup International Association (GIA) End of Year 2023 Survey - Participants

Country	Vendor Company	Sample size	Method	Fieldwork	Universe
AFGHANISTAN	ACSOR	1120	CATI	09-11.12.2023	National, 18+
ALBANIA	Index Kosova	635	F2F	03-05.11.2023	National, 18+
ARGENTINA	Voices!	1035	CAWI	01-06.11.2023	National, 18+
ARMENIA	MPG LLC	1100	CATI	30.10-04.11.2023	National, 18+
AUSTRIA	Das Österreichische Gallup Institut GmbH	1000	CATI	14-18.11.2023	National, 16+
AZERBAIJAN	SIAR Research and Consulting Group	500	Telephone	01-18.10.2023	National, 18+
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	Kantar Mareco Index Bosnia	1000	Online & CATI	30.11-12.12.2023	National, 18+
BULGARIA	Gallup International Balkan	806	F2F	07-14.11.2023	National, 18+
CANADA	Survey Monkey	1062	CAWI	01.12.2023	National, 18+
ECUADOR	CEDATOS	550	F2F	10-14.12.2023	National, 18+
GEORGIA	GORBI	1033 / 991	F2F	30.09-24.10.2023	National, 18+
GERMANY	GIA	1000	CATI	04-11.12.2023	National, 18+
HONG KONG	CGS-worldwide	500	CAWI	30.11-06.12.2023	National, 18+
INDIA	Convergent	1035	F2F	27.11-09.12.2023	18+, 10 biggest cities
INDONESIA	DEKA	540	F2F	01-15.12.2023	18+, 6 Big Cities
IRAN	Iran Sanjesh	1003	CATI	04.12.2023	National, 18+
IRAQ	IACSS	1385	F2F	11.11-20.12.2023	National, 18-71
ITALY	DOXA	1003	F2F	02-14.12.2023	National, 18+
JAPAN	Nippon Research Center	1156	F2F	30.11-13.12.2023	National, 18-79
KAZAKHSTAN	BISAM Central Asia	1000	F2F	10.10-15.11.2023	Urban, 18+
KENYA	Infinite Insight Ltd.	1065	CATI	01-11.11.2023	National, 18+
KOSOVO	Index Kosova	1123	CATI	19.10-06.11.2023	National, 18+
MALAYSIA	Central Force	1000	CAWI	07-12.12.2023	National, 18+

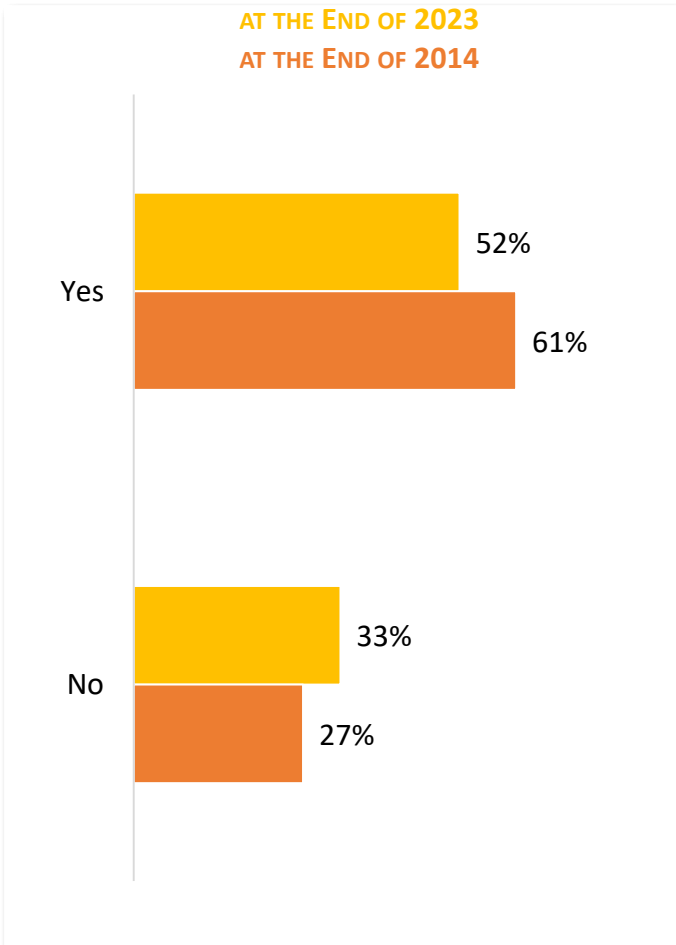
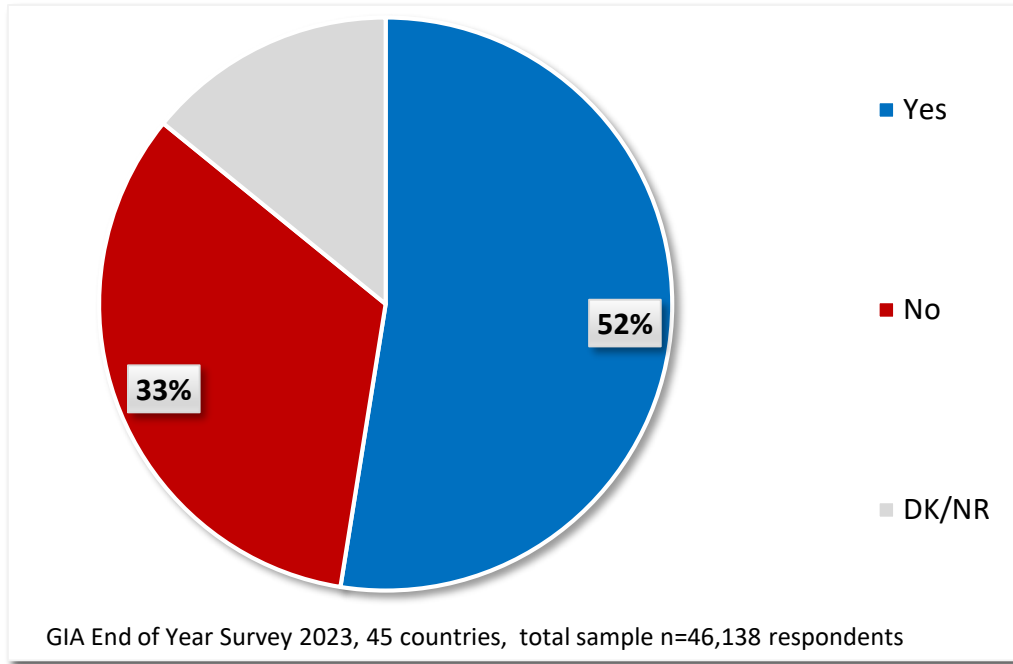


Gallup International Association (GIA) End of Year 2024 Survey – Participants (contd.)

MEXICO	De las Heras Demotecnia	1026	CATI	11-15.12.2023	National, 18+
MOLDOVA	CBS-Research Moldova	1001	CATI	December 2023	National, 18+
NIGERIA	Market Trends International	1000	CATI	30.10-01.12.2023	National, 18+
NORTH MACEDONIA	BRIMA	1202	F2F	01-21.12.2023	National, 18+
PAKISTAN	Gallup Pakistan	1000	CATI	04-16.10.2023	National, 18+
PERU	Datum Internacional	1207	F2F	01-06.12.2023	National, 18+
PHILIPPINES	Philippine Survey Research Center	1000	F2F	25.11-13.12.2023	National, 18-65
POLAND	Mareco Polska	1002	CATI	02-23.10.2023	National, 18+
PORTUGAL	Intercampus	1000	CAWI	12.11-06.12.2023	National, 18-65
ROMANIA	Centrul Pentru Studiarea Opiniei si Pietei (CSOP)	1000	CAWI	17.10-04.12.2023	National, 18-64
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Be Media Consultant	1200	CAWI	24-30.11.2023	18+, Cities 100k+
SAUDI ARABIA	Saudi Center for Opinion Polling	1036	CATI	21-26.11.2023	National, 18+
SERBIA	TMG Insights Serbia	1007	F2F	15.11-04.12.2023	National, 18+
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	Gallup Korea	1550	F2F	02.11-04.12.2023	National, 19+
SPAIN	Sigmados	1019	CAWI	21-25.11.2023	National, 18+
SWEDEN	Novus	1095	CAWI	01-11.12.2023	National, 18+
SWITZERLAND	Gallup AG Switzerland	1000	CATI	05-13.12.2023	National, 18+
SYRIA	Syrian & Levant Market Compass	1057	*	December 2023	National, 18+
THAILAND	Infosearch	1000	F2F	24.11-10.12.2023	National, 18+
UK	ORB International	1000	Online	December 2023	National, 18+
UKRAINE	Rating Group	1000	CATI	22-23.11.2023	National, 18+
USA	Survey Monkey	1118	CAWI	04.12.2023	National, 18+

FIGHT FOR YOUR COUNTRY

If there were a war that involved (YOUR COUNTRY), would you be willing to fight for your country?

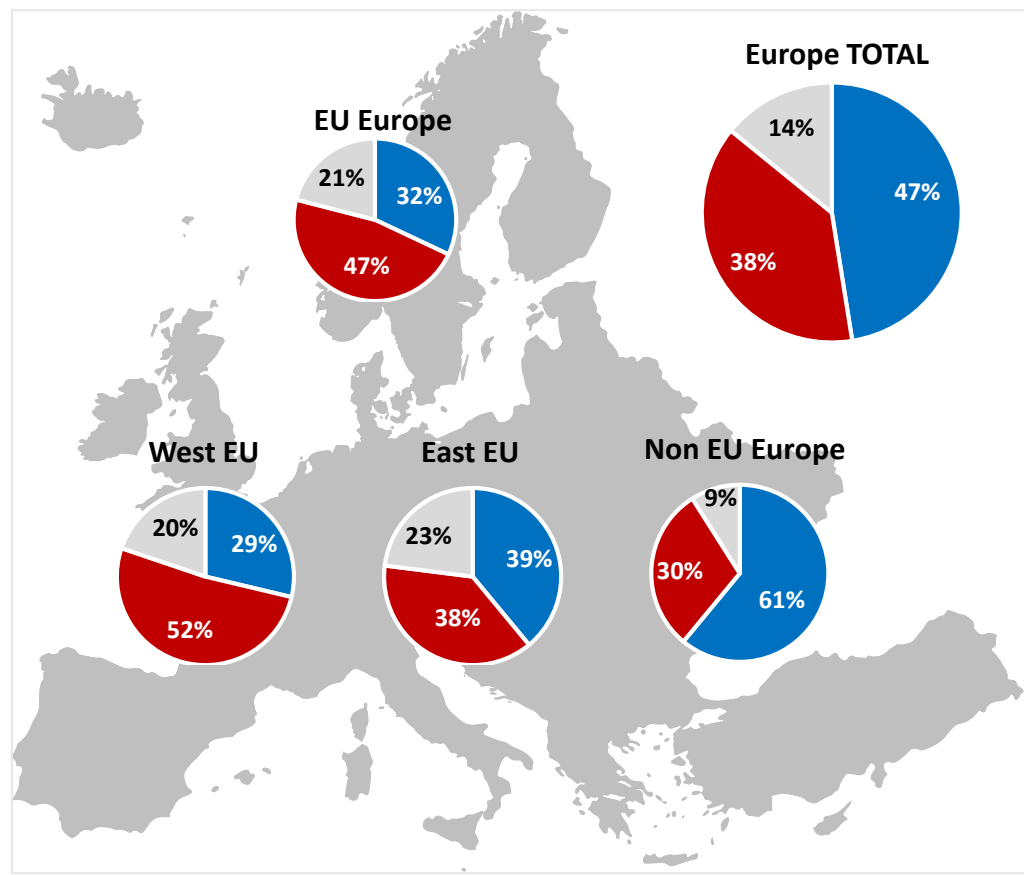
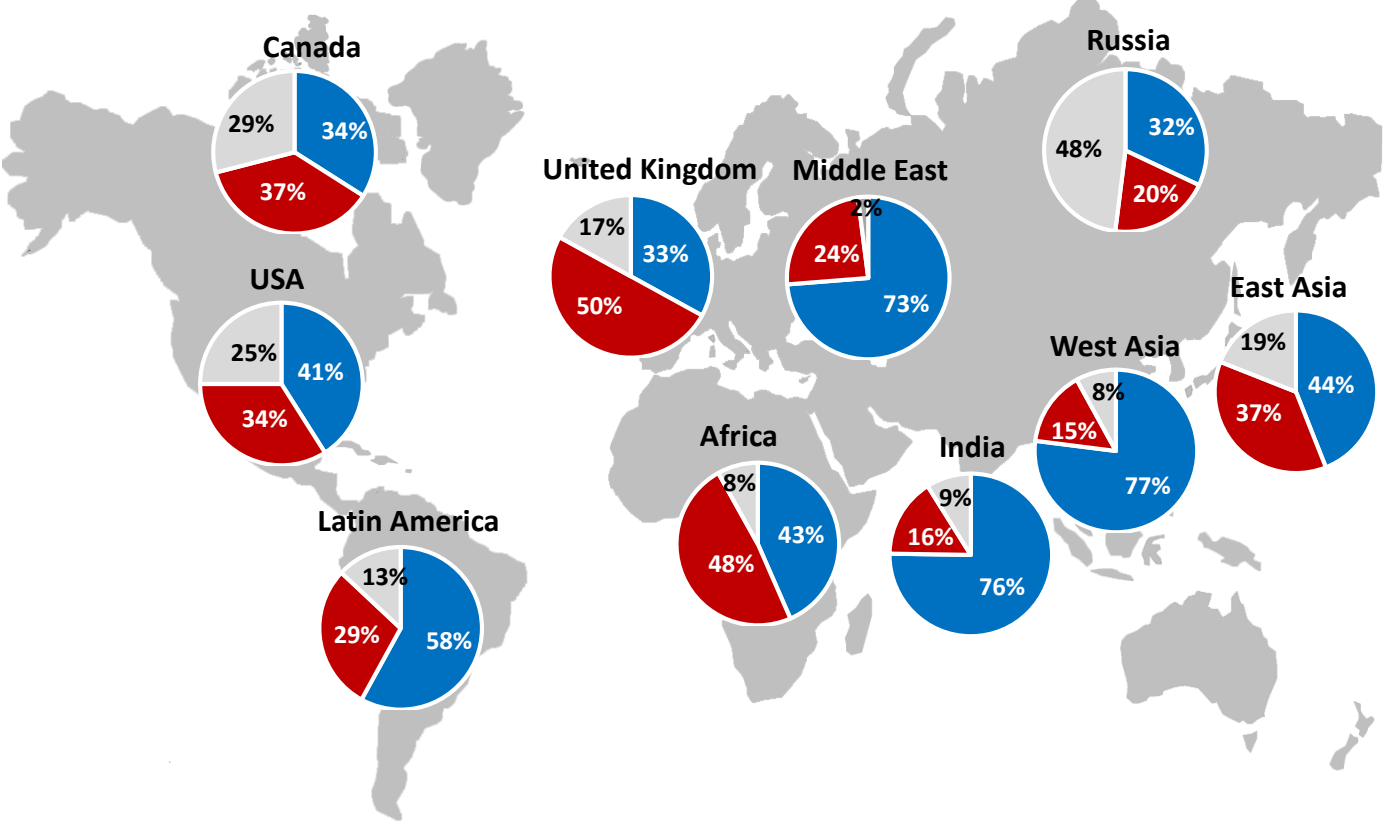


TOP 5 YES	
ARMENIA:	96%
SAUDI ARABIA:	94%
AZERBAIJAN:	88%
PAKISTAN:	86%
GEORGIA:	83%
TOP 5 NO	
ITALY:	78%
AUSTRIA:	62%
GERMANY:	57%
NIGERIA:	54%
SPAIN:	53%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

FIGHT FOR YOUR COUNTRY

If there were a war that involved (YOUR COUNTRY), would you be willing to fight for your country?



Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

G-7/EU VS. REST OF THE WORLD

If there were a war that involved (YOUR COUNTRY), would you be willing to fight for your country?



G-7/EU

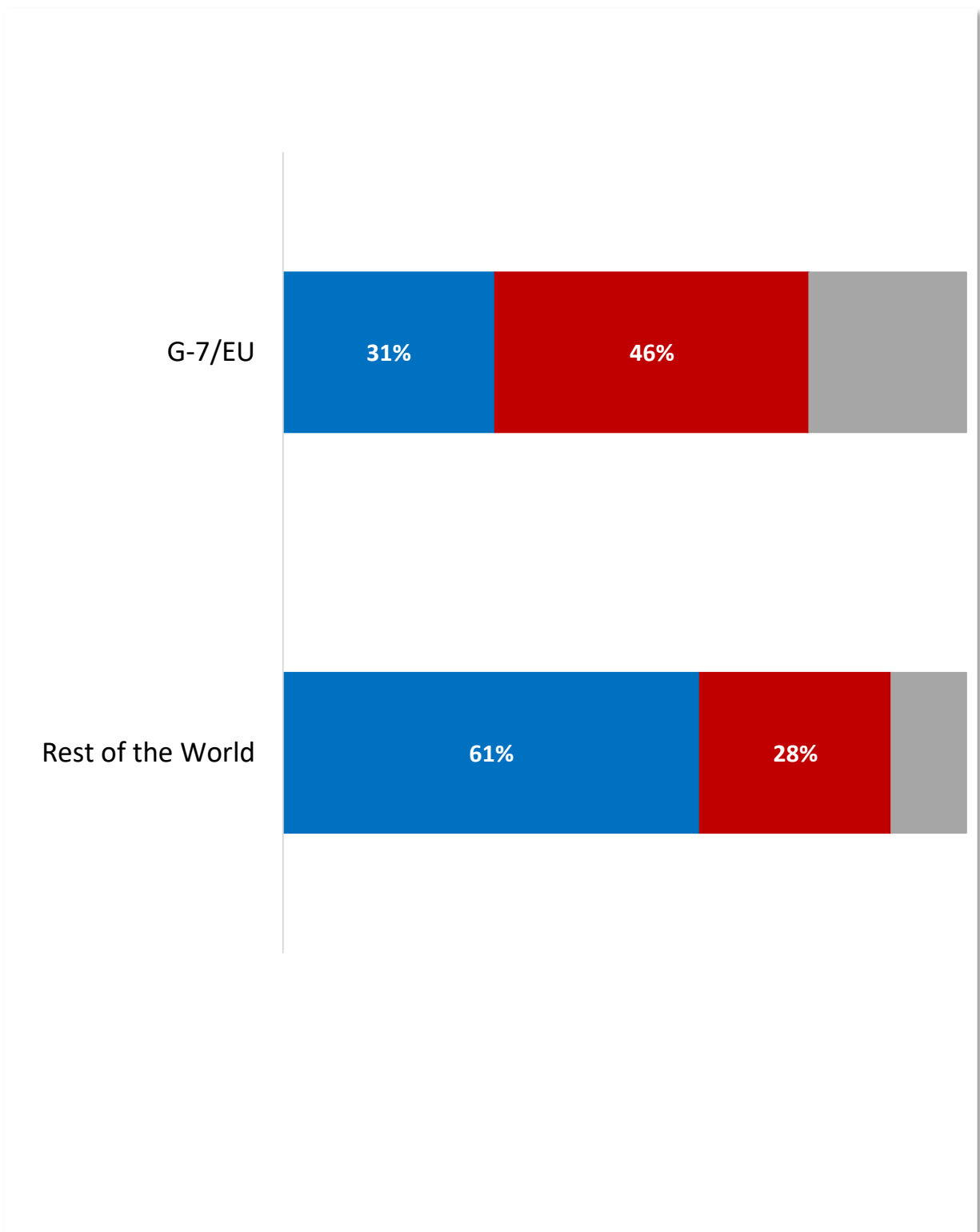
31%

46%

Rest of the World

61%

28%



FIGHT FOR YOUR COUNTRY

If there were a war that involved (YOUR COUNTRY), would you be willing to fight for your country?

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

Country	Yes	No	DK/NR
Global Average	52%	33%	14%
AFGHANISTAN	82%	14%	5%
ALBANIA	60%	28%	12%
ARGENTINA	47%	25%	29%
ARMENIA	96%	2%	2%
AUSTRIA	20%	62%	18%
AZERBAIJAN	88%	9%	3%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	40%	47%	13%
BULGARIA	30%	42%	29%
CANADA	34%	37%	29%
ECUADOR	58%	33%	8%
GEORGIA	83%	12%	5%
GERMANY	23%	57%	20%
HONG KONG	28%	42%	30%
INDIA	76%	16%	9%
INDONESIA	60%	23%	18%
IRAN	74%	22%	4%
IRAQ	71%	29%	*
ITALY	14%	78%	8%
JAPAN	9%	50%	41%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible

FIGHT FOR YOUR COUNTRY

If there were a war that involved (YOUR COUNTRY), would you be willing to fight for your country?

(Countries presented in alphabetical order)

Country	Yes	No	DK/NR
KAZAKHSTAN	58%	26%	16%
KENYA	56%	43%	1%
KOSOVO	79%	14%	7%
NORTH MACEDONIA	34%	51%	15%
MALAYSIA	68%	19%	13%
MEXICO	63%	32%	6%
MOLDOVA	55%	39%	6%
NIGERIA	30%	54%	16%
PAKISTAN	86%	8%	6%
PERU	64%	29%	6%
PHILIPPINES	48%	43%	8%
POLAND	45%	32%	23%
PORTUGAL	39%	37%	24%
ROMANIA	42%	39%	19%
RUSSIA	32%	20%	48%
SAUDI ARABIA	94%	2%	3%
SERBIA	36%	50%	14%
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	46%	36%	18%
SPAIN	29%	53%	18%
SWEDEN	47%	25%	28%
SWITZERLAND	41%	38%	20%
SYRIA	55%	42%	3%
THAILAND	50%	39%	10%
UKRAINE	62%	33%	4%
UK	33%	50%	17%
USA	41%	34%	25%

Minor deviations due to rounding are possible